# 研究評估新趨勢

### 從引用到能見度與社會影響力

Mobilize your research for

### Global Influence

through Story Telling



# THE TOP 100 PAPERS

Nature explores the most-cited research of all time.

BY RICHARD VAN NOORDEN, Brendan maher and regina Nuzzo

he discovery of high-temperature superconductors, the determination of DNA's double-helix structure, the first observations that the expansion of the Universe is accelerating — all of these breakthroughs won Nobel prizes and international acclaim. Yet none of the papers that announced them comes anywhere close to ranking among the 100 most highly cited papers of all time.

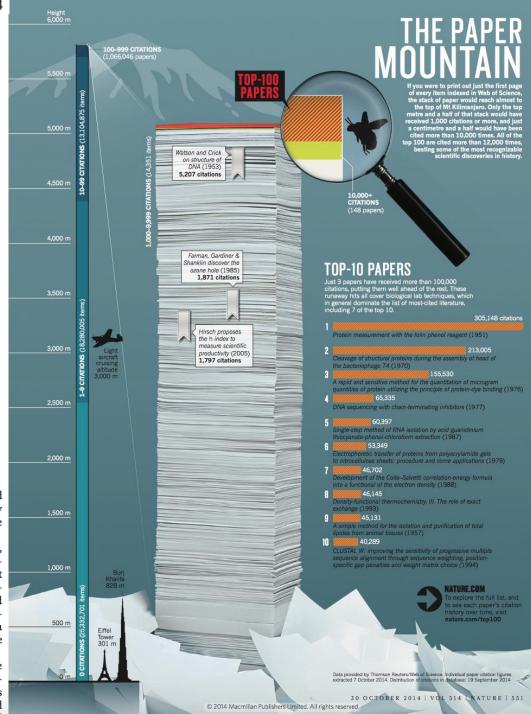
Citations, in which one paper refers to earlier works, are the standard means by which authors acknowledge the source of their methods, ideas and findings, and are often used as a rough measure of a paper's importance. Fifty years ago, Eugene Garfield published the Science Citation Index (SCI), the first systematic

of carbon nanotubes (number 36) are indeed classic discoveries. But the vast majority describe experimental methods or software that have become essential in their fields.

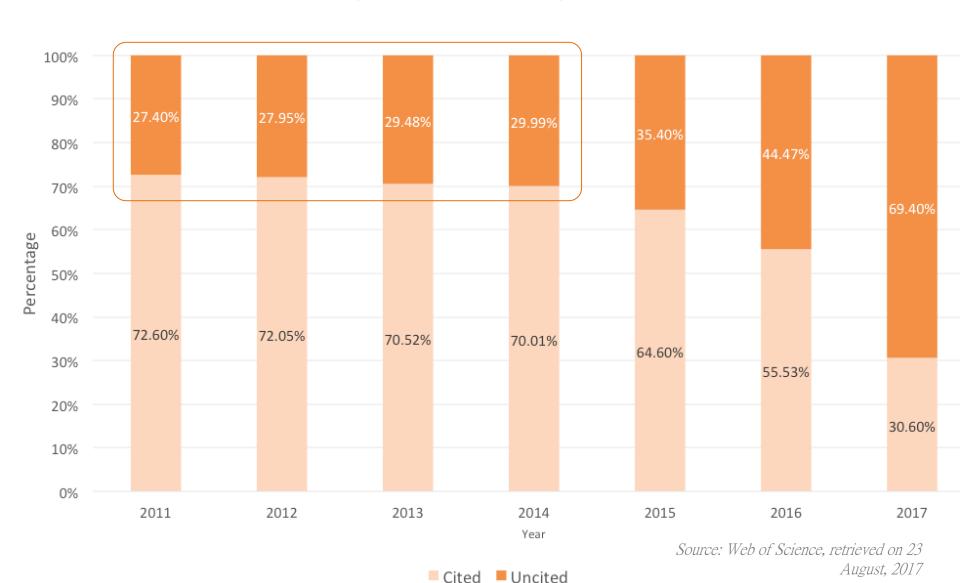
The most cited work in history, for example, is a 1951 paper<sup>2</sup> describing an assay to determine the amount of protein in a solution. It has now gathered more than 305,000 citations — a recognition that always puzzled its lead author, the late US biochemist Oliver Lowry. "Although I really know it is not a great paper... I secretly get a kick out of the

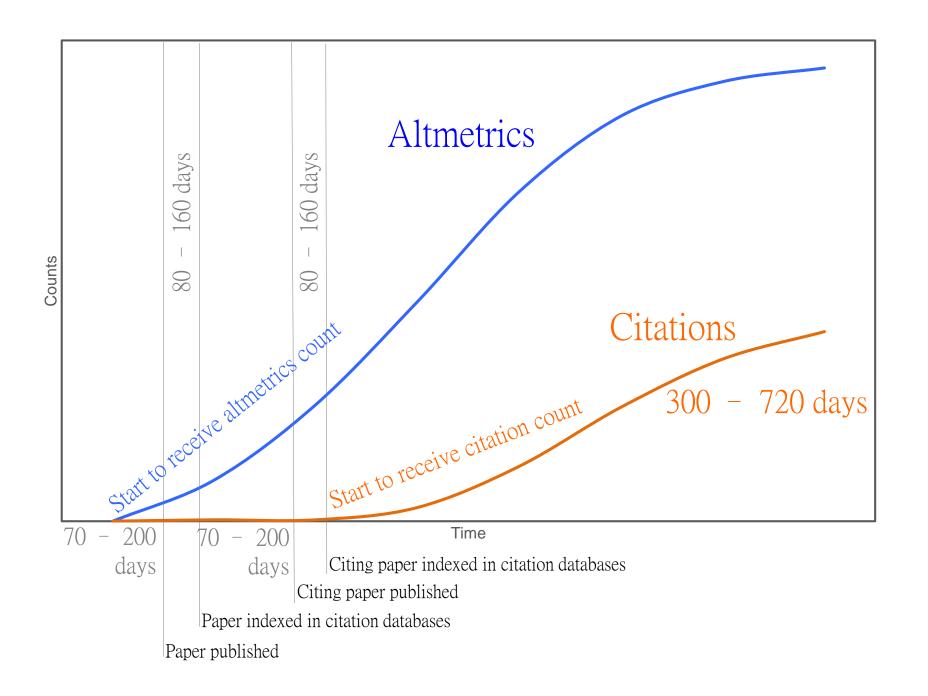
response," he wrote in 1977.

The colossal size of the scholarly literature means that the top-100 papers are extreme outliers. Thomson Reuter's Web of Science holds some 58 million items. If that corpus were scaled



# About 30% of Zero Citation Articles in Nature after 4 years and beyond





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# FREE Stand out. Make sure your research gets read and applied.

# Wherever you publish or share your work, use Kudos to make this more effective:

**Open** up your research so new audiences can find and understand it. **Track** the most effective networks for getting your work read, discussed and cited. **Learn** where to focus your efforts to make best use of your time. **Improve** the metrics by which you are evaluated.





























Institution: University of Rhode Island



Name: Joanne Begiato

Role: Professor

Specialty: History

Institution: Oxford Brookes University

Country: United Kingdom



Name: Professor Philip Gale

Role: Professor

Specialty: Chemistry

Institution: University of Southampton



Kudos is a very effective tool for researchers to build web pages that explain their works in popular language, and enable the creation of a deep resource base around these works.



EXAMPLE: http://bit.ly/dholakia

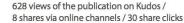


Added explanatory text and resources ACTION:



RESULT:

Shared via Twitter





I signed up to Kudos in the hope of getting more people to read my research publications. I've been delighted with the outcome; my work has received many more views than it would without Kudos. I've also been impressed by the way Kudos helps me reach out through social media and track the data on how my publications are being shared and discussed.



EXAMPLE: http://bit.lv/kfathers



Added explanatory text ACTION:

Shared via social media



234 click throughs from Twitter RESULT:

727 views of Kudos page



Country: United Kingdom



I have found Kudos really useful. It not only helps me improve the visibility of my papers, by highlighting them to my social network, but also provides a way of widening the audience for the work by linking a lay summary of the work to the paper.



EXAMPLE: http://bit.ly/Lipidbilayer



Added explanatory text and resources ACTION:

Shared via Twitter



RESULT:

635 views of the publication on Kudos / 366 clicks from shares on Twitter & Facebook





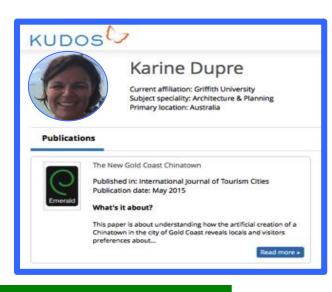
### SHARE



### **MEASURE**



# Plain Language Summary



#### Purmose

**Original Abstract** 

The purpose of this paper is to study the relationship between culture-based to
cultural sustainability in the established tourism destination of Gold Coast, Austra
the debate on local development and tourism through evaluating the development of the newly-born Gold
Coast Chinatown.

#### Design/methodology/approach

— Two types of analysis were developed for this study. The first one aims at assessing the general features of the case study site. It was done by the urban analysis of the precinct, the count of the shops associated with the identification of their function (e.g. retail, services, etc.), street visual survey, and the assessment of ethnic expression/representations. The second analysis aims at assessing place-attachment, development impacts and cultural attitude. It was done by questionnaire surveys.

#### **Findings**

— The analysis evidences mainly two findings. First, tradition, authenticity or ethnicity are not perceived as key drivers, and tangitile pre-requisites do not appear as a priority for a culture-based tourism development. Second, correlation studies show the longer the length of residence the higher is the attitude towards positive perceived economic impacts and positive cultural attitudes. It is the opposite of what is usually found in literature review. As such, it challenges the concept of cultural sustainability, and helps us to reconsider the weight of the evaluative factors of community attachment, development impact and cultural stritude in tourism development.

#### **Originality/value**

— The recent creation of the Gold Coast Chinatown not only raises the question of the rationale of what is usually recognised as a community-based settlement, hence its cultural foundation and the legitimacy of transfer of cultural models, but also the processes at stake between cultural sustainability and tourism development. To the knowledge, no publication exists on this case study.

- Important structure and language for specialists
- But takes time to read even the abstract
- And not easy for nonspecialists to understand

#### Publisher's Comment



Usage of full-text articles trebled for those authors using the Kudos tools

http://www.emeraldgrouppublishing.com/about/news/story.htm?id=6247

#### What's it about?



From the authors

This paper is about understanding how the artificial creation of a Chinatown in the city of Gold Coast reveals locals and visitors preferences about this development.

#### Why is it important?



From the authors

This work is timely because the Chinatown is still under development and has not reached yet it final phase. It not only documents the physical features at this stage but also evidences the surprisingly positive attitudes.

#### Perspectives



Karine Dupre (Author)

Unlike other cities, the City of Gold Coast is really entrepreneur-like and it is striking to find out that people from our survey are in majority supporting this direction. It means that place-making cannot be considered only from the 'traditional' perspective of 'normal' cities.

#### Simple Summary

- Quicker for specialists to scan and filter
- Easier for non-specialists and speakers of other languages to understand
- Better for engagement with media and the public

#### **Kudos for Publishers – Clients**

Acoustical Society of America

American Association for Clinical

Chemistry

American Association of Petroleum

Geologists

American Gastroenterology Association

American Institute of Aeronautics and

**Astronautics** 

American Nuclear Society

American Physical Therapy Association

American Society for Nutrition

American Society of Anesthesiologists

American Society of Microbiology

American Society of Nephrology

American Speech-Language-Hearing

Association

American Thoracic Society

Amsterdam University Press

Association for Computing Machinery

**ASTM International** 

Bentham Science Publishers

Bioscientifica Bone & Joint

Brill

Cambridge University Press

Chinese Association of Automation

Cogent

Cognizant Communication Corporation

De Gruyter

Dove Medical Press

Duke University Press

Edinburgh University Press

**EDP Sciences** 

**Emerald Group Publishing** 

Equinox

European Respiratory Society European Society of Cardiology

F1000 Research

FASEB

Future Science Group

Glass Tree

Hogrefe Publishing Group

The IET

**Endocrine Society** 

INASP INFORMS

Institute of Atmospheric Physics, Chinese

Academy of Sciences

International Anesthesia Research Society

International Union of Crystallography

**IOS Press** 

International Water Association

JBJS Inc

John Benjamins

Journal of Neurosurgery Publishing Group Journal of Orthopaedic & Sports Physical

Therapy (JOSPT)

Karger

**Liverpool University Press** 

Mark Allen Group

Manchester University Press

The MIT Press

NACE OECD Policy Press

QScience SAGE

Science Reviews 2000

Taylor & Francis
Trans Tech

Tsinghua University Press

**UCL Press** 

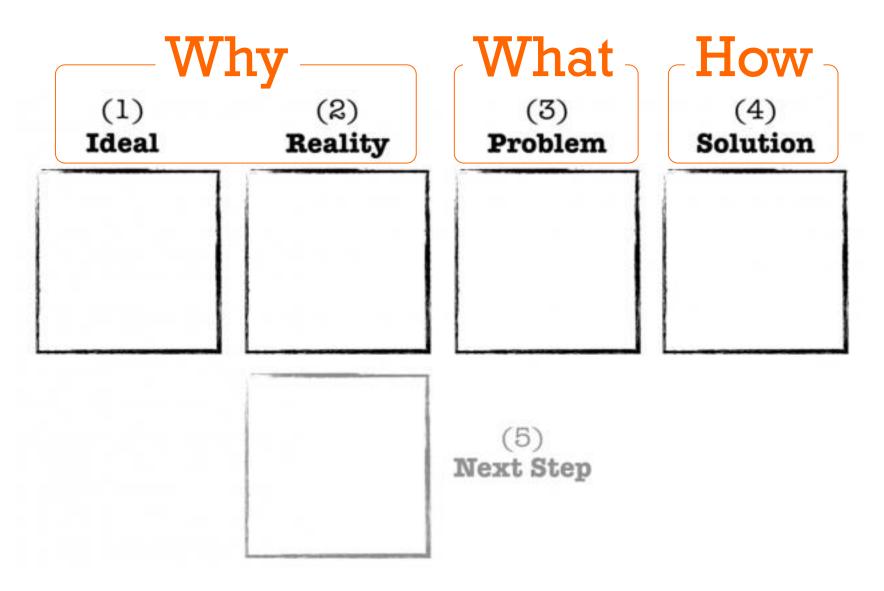
University of California Press

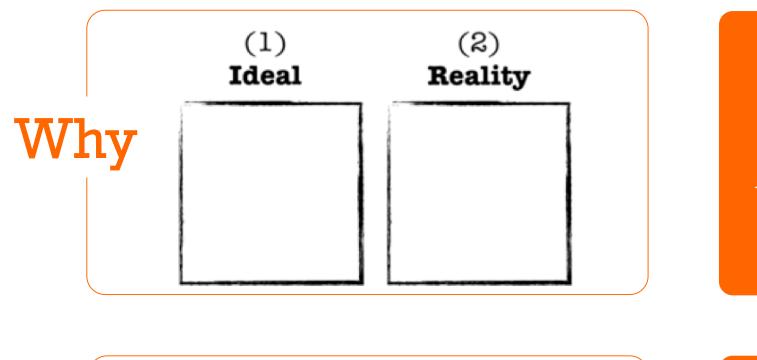
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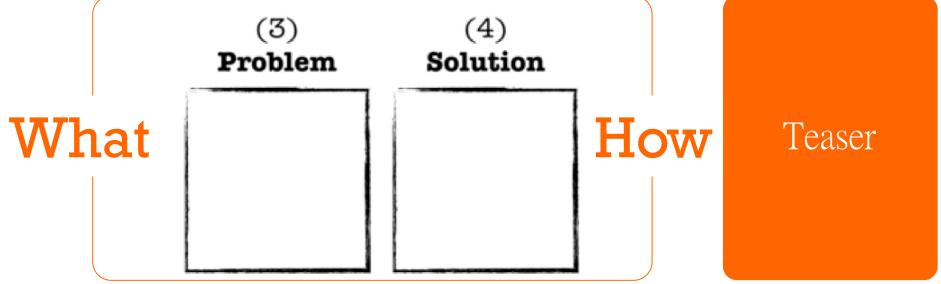
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William Archer, British Playwright



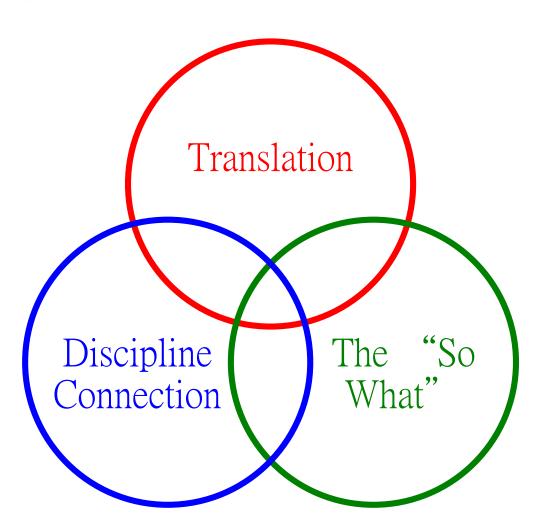


Wider Audiences



#### The writing approach of





# TALK NERDY

Science – (Jargon + Bullets) Relevance

**x** Passion



**Understanding** 

# Engage-Enlighten-Explain



#### 

#### un United States Patent

(iii) Patent No.2 (15) Date of Patent:

(34) BELL CUP ATOMIZER HAVING IMPROVED CLEANING CAPABILITY

(71) Applicant Ginnar van der Steer, Chroque City, MD (CN), Joseph Clebschi, Newalk, 18: (176) (72) Invotors: Genner van der Steer, Choopen City, MD (US), Joseph Clebschi.

(75) Assignment EFC Systems, San., Horse de Cinco.

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CELL Appl. No.: 149979,797

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(78) Field of Clariffication Search (78)\* \_\_\_\_\_\_ 23/6104, 106, 110, 112, 222.11, 223. 259(224, 700, 700, 705; 901)42 See application file for complete search lineary

> References Clinic U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

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ANTIRETRO

Eric C. Tang1, Asha I

<sup>1</sup>Columbia Universit

INTRODUCT

· Recent studies in

high risk for HIV exposure prophylaxi reduce HIV acquisitio

These results are pregarding their use

term safety, potential

and provider willingr Initiation of PrEP re

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attitudes or exper prevention

**OBJECTIVES** 

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Academic Editor: Anurag A. Agrawal, Received September 14, 2007; Accep

Copyright: © 2008 Dunn et al. This is terms of the Creative Commons Attri use, distribution, and reproduction in and source are credited.

Abbreviation: ce. standard error

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**METHODS** 

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15 Claims, 4 Drawing Sheets



#### A Role for Parasites in the Fig-Pollinator Mutu

Derek W. Dunn<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Simon T. Segar<sup>1,2</sup>, Jo Ridley<sup>3</sup>, Ruth Ch 1 Division of Biology, Imperial College London, Ascot, United Kingdom, 2 School Biological Sciences, University of East Anglia, Norwich, United Kingdom, 4 School of 5 Natural Environment Research Council (NERC) Centre for Population Biology, Im

Mutualisms are interspecific interactions in which both p Mutualisms are interspecific interactions in which both ; because cheaters should outcompete cooperative cons (Ficus) are pollinated by host-specific wasps (Agaonidae) pollinating wasps oviposit directly into Ficus ovules from widely documented segregation of pollinator galls in inne wasps avoid, or are prevented from ovipositing into, oute mechanisms preventing wasps from exploiting outer o offspring in outer ovules are vulnerable to attack by Parasitism risk decreases towards the centre of the sy pollinator offspring. We suggest that the resulting gradie pollinators to avoid outer ovules, and by forcing wasps to previously unidentified mechanism may therefore cont factors that invoke plant defences against pollinator of prevent oviposition in all available ovules.

tation: Dunn DW, Segar ST, Ridley J, Chan R, Crozier RH, et al. (2008) A role for pa

In a biosphere driven by selection at the level of the idividual gene [1], explaining the existence of cooperation, such as mutualism, is a major scientific challenge, Mutualisms re interspecific ecological interactions characterised b reciprocal benefits to both partners [2] that usually involve costly investments by each. What factors thus prevent one partner from imposing unsustainable costs onto the other to enable mutualism stability [3–7]. In some mutualisms, the larger, more sessile partner, manipulates the other by directing benefits to cooperative individuals and costs to cheaters [4-7]. However, a general consensus on mutualism persistence has only recently been formulated, and this clearly shows that a high benefit-to-cost ratio of cooperating one important factor [8,9].

Fig trees (Ficus) and their host-specific agaonid pollinato asps are a classic example of an obligate mutualism [10,11]. The wasps pollinate the trees, and the trees provide resources for wasp offspring. In monoecious Ficus, female wasps push their way through a specialised entrance into receptive syconia (colloquially, "figs"), which are enclosed inflorescences. The wasps then pollinate the tree while depositing their eggs individually into ovules. Thus, each egg laid costs the tree ne seed, but upon emergence, the female wasp offspring sperse that tree's pollen. Trees need to produce both wasps and seeds for the mutualism to persist, but natural selection hould favour wasps that exploit the maximum number of fig wules in the short term, resulting in a conflict of interest ween wasp and tree. However, the mutualism has persisted for at least 60 million years and has radiated into more than 750 species pairs [12]. The mechanisms preventing wasps

Traffic is rolling along at 60 mph when someone slows to 50 mph. In this example, the driver of Car B does so to avoid hitting Car A, whose driver swerves at

the last second to exit.

## Why do freeways come to a stop?

It happens to most drivers at least a few times a year. You're sailing along on the freeway when you're forced to come to a stop, or at least a crawl. You can't see why things are slowing around the bend - and when you get there, traffic is moving better.

# Why Animal Models Fail in

#### ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE RESEARCH



Today, 5.3 million Americans suffer from Alzheimer's. Rates are expected to triple by 2050.

In the last decade, ZERO new drugs have been developed that can effectively treat ALZHEIMER'S

Currently, Alzheimer's research relies on animal models

But animals do not develop the disease as it develops in humans



99.6% of Alzheimer's

drugs that test successfully in animals

FAIL in human trials

> the offending parties are long gone and there is no sign of what caused the problem.



"The first few drivers could have a big impact," Husani said. "Their behavior in the peak time has a huge

STEPHEN J. BEARD AND RICH EXNER | THE PLAIN DEALER





ripple effect, even if it doesn't look that bad to them."

\* To whom correspondence should be addressed. E-mail: james.cookil/reading.

PrEP

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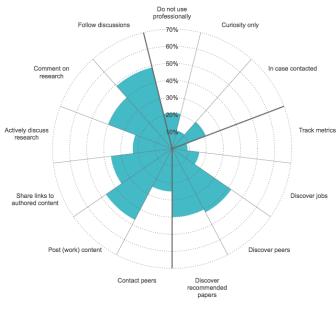
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of the

# Online Collaboration

#### Interactive: Why scholars use social media

In Nature's survey, a subset of scholars who said they 'regularly visited' social media sites were quizzed in detail about their activities.



Academia.edu (283 regular visitors)

Mendeley (198 regular visitors)

- Twitter (330 regular visitors)
- Facebook (340 regular visitors)
- LinkedIn (389 regular visitors)
- ResearchGate (1,589 regular visitors)

Voices from the survey

"Great way to keep up to date on what is happening NOW in the research community."

TWITTER USER, AGE 45–54, UNITED STATES, HEAD OF ACADEMIC DEPARTMENT/FACULTY

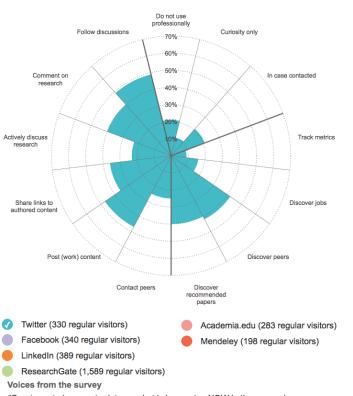
ways to increase online visibility

- 1. Post early results
- 2. Encourage feedbacks
- 3. Post published work
- 4. Post video of talk
- 5. Share within community
- 6. If possible, publish as success story
- 7. Update research directory

# Online Collaboration

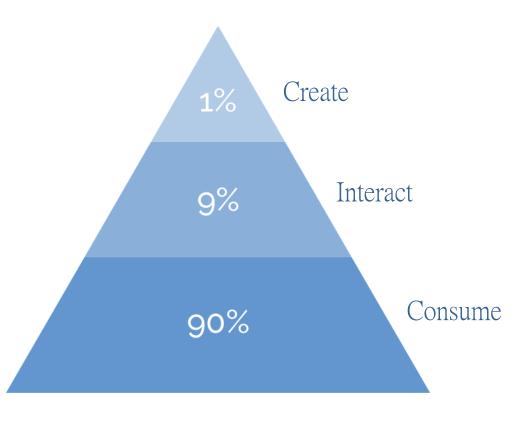
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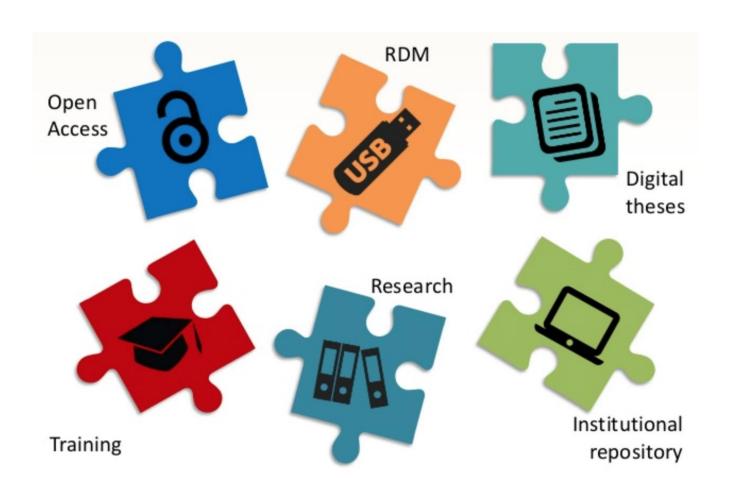
"Great way to keep up to date on what is happening NOW in the research community."

TWITTER USER, AGE 45–54, UNITED STATES, HEAD OF ACADEMIC DEPARTMENT/FACULTY



#### What is the role of librarians in

# Research Support?







Researcher Profile
+
Institutional Repository

# ORCID KUDOS 67



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Search

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**Unit of Assessment** 

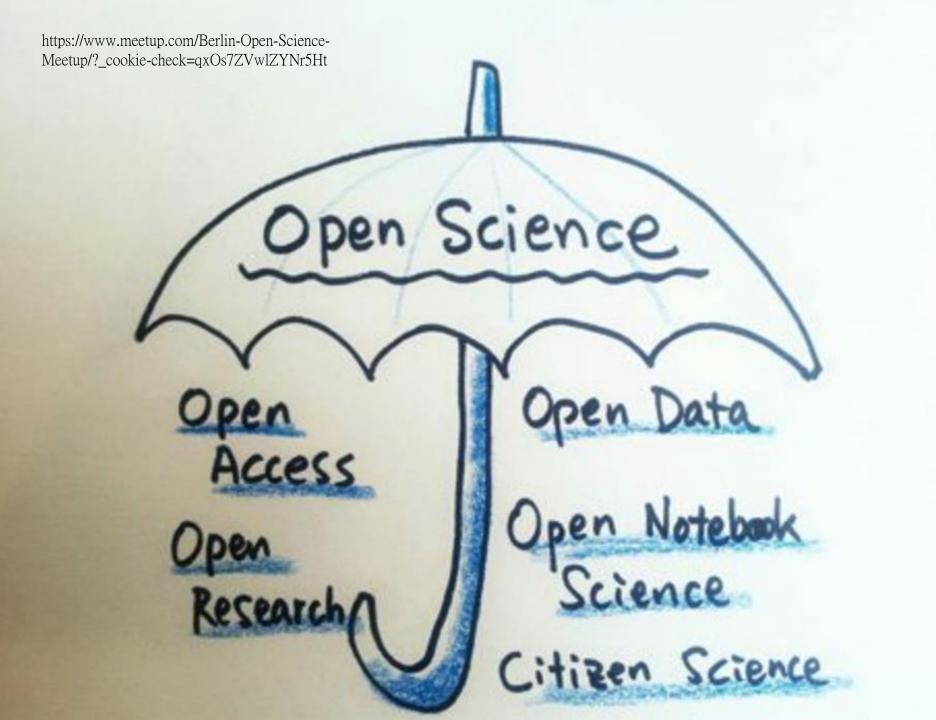
**Summary Impact Type** 

Research Subject Area

Impact UK Location

#### **Impact Global Location**

impact Global Ecoation					
Submitting Institution			-⊫ View by reg	jion ↓i View by income cate	gory 2
Type institution name					
East	(453)	East Midlands	(435)		
Anglia Ruskin University	(32)	Bishop Grosseteste University	(6)		
University of Bedfordshire	(24)	De Montfort University	(15)		
University of Cambridge	(227)	University of Derby	(21)		
Cranfield University	(23)	University of Leicester	(86)		
University of East Anglia	(64)	University of Lincoln	(35)		
University of Essex	(48)	Loughborough University	(71)		
University of Hertfordshire	(30)	University of Northampton	(17)		
Norwich University of the Arts	(2)	University of Nottingham	(152)		
Writtle College	(4)	Nottingham Trent University	(38)		
London	(1363)				
Birkbeck College	(67)	London Business School	(11)	Royal Veterinary College	(11)
Brunel University	(76)	London Metropolitan University	(24)	School of Oriental & African	(33)
City University, London	(49)	London School of Economics &	(65)	Studies	
Courtauld Institute of Art	(4)	Political Science		St George's, University of	(7)
University of East London	(27)	London School of Hygiene &	(34)	London	
Goldsmiths' College	(35)	Tropical Medicine		St Mary's University,	(14)
University of Greenwich	(42)	London South Bank University	(16)	Twickenham	
Guildhall School of Music &	(2)	Middlesex University	(35)	Trinity Laban Conservatoire of	(2)
<u>Drama</u>		Queen Mary, University of	(78)	Music & Dance	(0.00)
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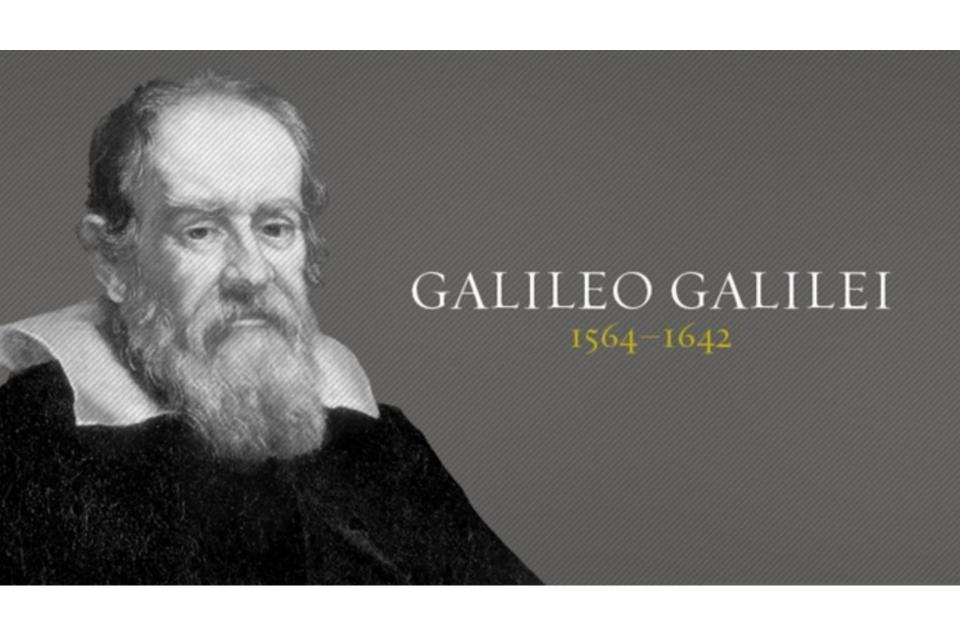


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PHILOSOP HICAL

TRANSACTIONS:

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# ACCOMPT

Undertakings, Studies, and Labours

OF THE

### INGENIOUS

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Vol I.

For Anno 1665, and 1666.

In the SAVOY,

Printed by T. N. for John Martyn at the Bell, a little without Temple-Bar, and James Allestry in Duck-Lane,

Printers to the Royal Society.

### The polymath blog

August 22, 2017

Polymath 13 – a success!

Filed under: polymath proposals — Gil Kalai @ 2:09 pm

This post is to note that the polymath13 project has successfully settled one of the major objective. post Intransitive dice IV: first problem more or less solved? and this post Intransitive dice VI: sketcl

Comments (2)

May 15, 2017

Non-transitive Dice over Gowers's Blog

Filed under: polymath proposals — Gil Kalai @ 7:36 am

A polymath-style project on non transitive dice (Wikipedea) is now running over Gowers blog. (Here

#### Polymath 11 is Now Open

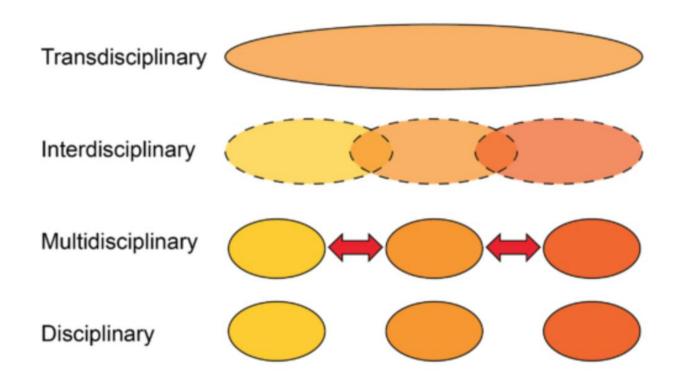
Filed under: news — Gil Kalai @ 3:45 am

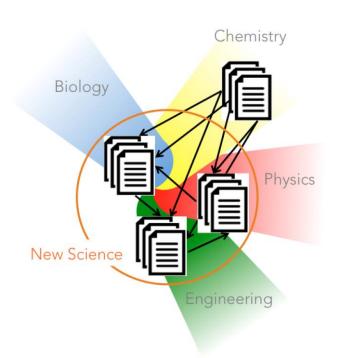




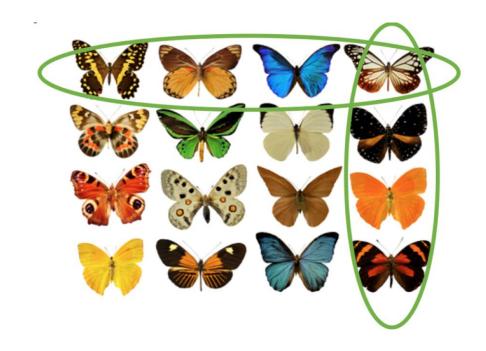


Two great Peter Frankls









Trans-disciplinary at individual level

# Than k You

woeifuhwong@gmail.com

